

Table 4: Classical Albedo Names From Mythology

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Mare Acidalium	Mare	44.66	330	In Greek mythology, an epithet of Aphrodite, from a fountain named Acidalius near Orchomenus, in which she was said to bathe.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1967 IAU.
Acidalia Planitia	Planitia	49.76	339.26	In Greek mythology, an epithet of Aphrodite, from a fountain named Acidalius near Orchomenus, in which she was said to bathe.	
Acidalia Colles	Colles	50.34	336.91	In Greek mythology, an epithet of Aphrodite, from a fountain named Acidalius near Orchomenus, in which she was said to bathe.	
Acidalia Mensa	Mensa	46.69	334.66	In Greek mythology, an epithet of Aphrodite, from a fountain named Acidalius near Orchomenus, in which she was said to bathe.	
Aeolis	Regio	-5.0	145	In Greek mythology, a floating island where winds were kept in a cave.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Aeolis Mensae	Mensae	-3.25	140.63	In Greek mythology, a floating island where winds were kept in a cave.	
Aeolis Dorsa	Dorsa	-5.05	152.63	In Greek mythology, a floating island where winds were kept in a cave.	
Aeolis Mons	Mons	-5.08	137.85	In Greek mythology, a floating island where winds were kept in a cave.	
Aeolis Palus	Palus	-4.47	137.42	In Greek mythology, a floating island where winds were kept in a cave.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Aeolis Planum	Planum	-1.14	144.76	In Greek mythology, a floating island where winds were kept in a cave.	
Aeolis Serpens	Serpens	-1.38	149.57	In Greek mythology, a floating island where winds were kept in a cave.	
Aesacus Dorsum	Dorsum	36.82	153.15	In Greek mythology, the son of Priam, king of Troy, and Arisbe, daughter of Merops the seer.	
Aetheria	Regio	39.67	130	1) "Heavenly" in Latin 2) Upper world; land of living	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Aganippe Fossa	Fossa	-8.49	234	In Greek mythology, the son of Priam, king of Troy, and Arisbe, daughter of Merops the seer.	
Amazonis	Regio	0.0	220	In Greek legend, the land of the Amazons, a nation of female warriors in Pontus near the Euxine Sea, their capital being Themiscyra on the river Thermodon.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Amazonis Planitia	Planitia	25.75	197.09	In Greek legend, the land of the Amazons, a nation of female warriors in Pontus near the Euxine Sea, their capital being Themiscyra on the river Thermodon.	
Amazonis Sulci	Sulci	-2.15	216.29	In Greek legend, the land of the Amazons, a nation of female warriors in Pontus near the Euxine Sea, their capital being Themiscyra on the river Thermodon.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Amazonis Mensa	Mensa	-1.98	213.1	In Greek legend, the land of the Amazons, a nation of female warriors in Pontus near the Euxine Sea, their capital being Themiscyra on the river Thermodon.	
Amenthes	Canalis	4.94	110	Egyptian name for place where souls of the dead go.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Amenthes Fossae	Fossae	9.07	102.68	Egyptian name for place where souls of the dead go.	
Amenthes Rupes	Rupes	1.51	110.68	Egyptian name for place where souls of the dead go.	
Amenthes Cavi	Cavi	16.23	114.52	Egyptian name for place where souls of the dead go.	
Amenthes Planum	Planum	3.4	105.92	Egyptian name for place where souls of the dead go.	
Amphitrites Patera	Patera	-58.7	60.87	In Greek mythology, a sea-goddess, daughter of Nereus and wife of Poseidon. She was one of the Nereids, distinguishable from the others only in her queenly attributes.	
Argyre	Dorsum	-63	287	In Greek mythology, nymph of the spring of the same name in Achaea. Her love for the youth Selemnus died when his beauty faded with the years.	1974 IAU.
Argyre	Regio	-44.66	335	In Greek mythology, nymph of the spring of the same name in Achaea. Her love for the youth Selemnus died when his beauty faded with the years.	1888 Schiaparelli.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Argyre Planitia	Planitia	-49.84	316.69	In Greek mythology, nymph of the spring of the same name in Achaea. Her love for the youth Selemnus died when his beauty faded with the years.	
Argyre Rupes	Rupes	-62.15	291.25	In Greek mythology, nymph of the spring of the same name in Achaea. Her love for the youth Selemnus died when his beauty faded with the years.	
Argyre Cavi	Cavi	-48.31	319.88	In Greek mythology, nymph of the spring of the same name in Achaea. Her love for the youth Selemnus died when his beauty faded with the years.	
Ariadnes Colles	Colles	-34.5	172.78	In Greek Mythology, the daughter of the Cretan king Minos and his wife Pasiphae.	
Arimanes Rupes	Rupes	-9.84	212.3	Persian deity of wickedness.	
Aurorae Sinus	Sinus	-14.83	310	In Roman mythology, the goddess of dawn, associated with the Greek Eos.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1967 IAU.
Aurorae Planum	Planum	-10.41	311.38	In Roman mythology, the goddess of dawn, associated with the Greek Eos.	
Aurorae Chaos	Chaos	-8.47	325.19	In Roman mythology, the goddess of dawn, associated with the Greek Eos.	
Auxo Dorsum	Dorsum	-55.72	318.24	One of the Graces.	
Bahram Vallis	Vallis	20.42	302.86	Younger form of Verethragna, meaning the killer of the dragon Verethra, the name of a Persian god and of five Sassanid kings of Persia.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Cebrenia	Regio	49.67	150	1) Kebren, in Greek mythology, a river-god who was the father of Oenone, the wife of Paris, prince of Troy. 2) Cebrene, a legendary city in the Troad, or the land of Troy, in northeastern Asia Minor. Its exact site is uncertain, but has been conjecturally placed in the eastern part of the plain of Bairamich.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Cerberus	Canalis	14.83	155	Hound who had 3 heads; guarded gates of hell.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Cerberus Dorsa	Dorsa	-13.74	105.29	Hound who had 3 heads; guarded gates of hell.	
Cerberus Fossae	Fossae	11.28	166.37	Hound who had 3 heads; guarded gates of hell.	
Cerberus Palus	Palus	5.78	148.15	Hound who had 3 heads; guarded gates of hell.	
Cerberus Tholi	Tholi	4.48	164.41	Hound who had 3 heads; guarded gates of hell.	
Charis Dorsum	Dorsum	-55.86	318.53	One of the Graces.	
Charitum Montes	Montes	-58.1	319.71	Greek name for the Graces.	
Trivium Charontis	Oasis	19.78	162	"The three roads of Charon," in Greek mythology, the ferryman of the dead; the meeting place of several netherworld rivers.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Charybdis Scopulus	Scopulus	-24.14	20.08	In Greek mythology, a whirlpool in the Strait of Messina between Italy and Sicily.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Mare Chronium	Mare	-57.7	150	"Time" in Latin; northern part of World Sea where eternal dead calm dangerous to ships prevailed.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1957 IAU.
Planum Chronium	Planum	-59.14	139.5	"Time" in Latin; northern part of World Sea where eternal dead calm dangerous to ships prevailed.	
Chronius Mons	Mons	-61.49	178.01	"Time" in Latin; northern part of World Sea where eternal dead calm dangerous to ships prevailed.	
Mare Cimmerium	Mare	-19.78	140	Cimmeria, in Greek mythology, the far land of mist.	1888 Schiaparelli.
Terra Cimmeria	Terra	-32.68	147.75	Cimmeria, in Greek mythology, the far land of mist.	
Cleia Dorsum	Dorsum	-54.86	314.01	One of the Graces.	
Cyane Sulci	Sulci	25.4	231.34	A river in Sicily, said to spring from the opening in the earth made by Pluto when carrying off Proserpine, and falling into the Anapus. According to Ovid, a transformation of the nymph Cyane.	
Cyane Catena	Catena	36.25	241.7	A river in Sicily, said to spring from the opening in the earth made by Pluto when carrying off Proserpine, and falling into the Anapus. According to Ovid, a transformation of the nymph Cyane.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Cyane Fossae	Fossae	31.25	238.83	A river in Sicily, said to spring from the opening in the earth made by Pluto when carrying off Proserpine, and falling into the Anapus. According to Ovid, a transformation of the nymph Cyane.	
Cyclopa	Regio	-4.94	130	Land where cyclops dwelt.	
Daedalia Planum	Planum	-18.35	234.05	Daedalus, in Greek mythology, the builder of the Cretan labyrinth.	
Dioscuria	Regio	49.67	40	1) Home of Dioscuri, Polydeuces and Pollux; symbolic name for Sparta. 2) Classical name of Ocancire, a city in Georgia.	1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Eden Patera	Patera	33.77	348.94	In Judeo-Christian tradition, the paradise Jehovah assigned to Adam and Eve, the first humans.	
Elysium	Regio	24.74	150	In Greek mythology, the abode of the blessed on western edge of world.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Elysium Fossae	Fossae	24.08	146.14	In Greek mythology, the abode of the blessed on western edge of world.	
Elysium Mons	Mons	25.02	147.21	In Greek mythology, the abode of the blessed on western edge of world.	
Elysium Planitia	Planitia	2.98	154.74	In Greek mythology, the abode of the blessed on western edge of world.	
Elysium Catena	Catena	17.69	149.73	In Greek mythology, the abode of the blessed on western edge of world.	
Elysium Chasma	Chasma	22.39	141.51	In Greek mythology, the abode of the blessed on western edge of world.	
Elysium Rupes	Rupes	25.24	148.04	In Greek mythology, the abode of the blessed on western edge of world.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Eos Chasma	Chasma	-12.15	320.83	Greek goddess of dawn. According to Hesiod, she was the daughter of the Titan Hyperion and Thea, and was the sister of Helios and Selene, and by the Titan Astraeus, she was the mother of the winds Zephyrus, Notus, and Boreas, and of Hesperus and the stars. According to Homer, she was by Tithonius the mother of Emathion and Memnon.	
Eos Chaos	Chaos	-16.82	313.48	Greek goddess of dawn. According to Hesiod, she was the daughter of the Titan Hyperion and Thea, and was the sister of Helios and Selene, and by the Titan Astraeus, she was the mother of the winds Zephyrus, Notus, and Boreas, and of Hesperus and the stars. According to Homer, she was by Tithonius the mother of Emathion and Memnon.	
Eos Mensa	Mensa	-11.01	317.84	Greek goddess of dawn. According to Hesiod, she was the daughter of the Titan Hyperion and Thea, and was the sister of Helios and Selene, and by the Titan Astraeus, she was the mother of the winds Zephyrus, Notus, and Boreas, and of Hesperus and the stars. According to Homer, she was by Tithonius the mother of Emathion and Memnon.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Erebus Montes	Montes	35.66	185.02	In Greek mythology, a name of the underworld.	
Eumenides Dorsum	Dorsum	4.79	203.6	In Greek mythology, the Gracious ones, transformed by Athena from their former existence as the Furies.	
Eunostos	Canalis	21.77	240	Lucky journey or lucky return; i.e., infernal regions beyond Elysium.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Geryon Montes	Montes	-7.72	278.38	A mythical king of Spain with three bodies.	
Gigas Sulci	Sulci	10.02	232.27	In Greek legend, a giant.	
Gigas Fossae	Fossae	3.55	230.44	In Greek legend, a giant.	
Gorgonum Chaos	Chaos	-37.26	189.1	In Greek mythology, a monster with snakes growing out of her head.	
Hebes Chasma	Chasma	-1.07	283.94	Greek goddess of youth.	
Hebes Mensa	Mensa	-1.02	283.22	Greek goddess of youth.	
Hecates Tholus	Tholus	32.12	150.24	In Greek mythology, goddess of magic and enchantment.	
Hegemone Dorsum	Dorsum	-54.72	315.1	One of the Graces.	
Hephaestus Fossae	Fossae	20.84	122.85	In Greek mythology, god of fire and the smith of the gods.	
Hephaestus Rupes	Rupes	21.77	117	In Greek mythology, god of fire and the smith of the gods.	
Hesperia	Regio	-19.78	120	In Greek mythology, the land of the evening star. A name for Italy (Greek); or Spain (Roman) or West area of Ethiopians where sun sank.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Hesperia Planum	Planum	-21.42	109.89	In Greek mythology, the land of the evening star. A name for Italy (Greek); or Spain (Roman) or West area of Ethiopians where sun sank.	
Hesperia Dorsa	Dorsa	-22.8	113.16	In Greek mythology, the land of the evening star. A name for Italy (Greek); or Spain (Roman) or West area of Ethiopians where sun sank.	
Horarum Mons	Mons	-51.05	323.44	Egyptian Sun-god.	
Hyperborei Cavi	Cavi	79.91	310.3	In Greek mythology, "the Land of the far north".	
Hyperboreae Undae	Undae	79.96	310.51	In Greek mythology, "the Land of the far north".	
Hyperborea Lingula	Lingula	80.32	306.46	In Greek mythology, "the Land of the far north".	
Icaria	Regio	-39.67	230	Land where Icarus lived (Crete).	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1967 IAU.
Icaria Planum	Planum	-43.27	253.96	Land where Icarus lived (Crete).	
Icaria Fossae	Fossae	-48.09	234.84	Land where Icarus lived (Crete).	
Isidis Planitia	Planitia	13.94	88.38	Isis' Region; Isis was Egyptian goddess of heaven and fertility.	
Isidis Dorsa	Dorsa	12.92	88.21	Isis' Region; Isis was Egyptian goddess of heaven and fertility.	
Ismeniae Fossae	Fossae	41.31	38.35	1) Ismenia is poetic term for Thebes. 2) Ismene, in Greek legend, the daughter of Oedipus.	
Ismenius Cavus	Cavus	33.9	17.08	1) Ismenia is poetic term for Thebes. 2) Ismene, in Greek legend, the daughter of Oedipus.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Ismenia Patera	Patera	38.55	1.8	1) Ismenia is poetic term for Thebes. 2) Ismene, in Greek legend, the daughter of Oedipus.	
Jovis Tholus	Tholus	18.2	242.59	Jupiter, in Roman mythology, the ruler of heaven.	
Jovis Fossae	Fossae	19.77	244.17	Jupiter, in Roman mythology, the ruler of heaven.	
Juventae Fons	Fons	-4.94	297	The "Fountain of Youth;" a fountain in India.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1957 IAU.
Juventae Chasma	Chasma	-3.37	298.61	The "Fountain of Youth;" a fountain in India.	
Juventae Dorsa	Dorsa	0.39	288.98	The "Fountain of Youth;" a fountain in India.	
Laestrygon	Canalis	0	160	In Greek legend, the land of a mythical race of giants and cannibals. On maps dating from the Homeric period it was placed in the western Mediterranean, and was later identified with either Sicily or Latium.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Lemuria	Regio	69.78	160	1) In Roman mythology, the land of ghosts. 2) Designation of purported drowned continent south of India.	1895 Lowell.
Medusae Fossae	Fossae	-2.17	195.8	In Greek mythology, the gorgon.	
Medusae Sulci	Sulci	-5.04	200.3	In Greek mythology, the gorgon.	
Memnonia	Regio	-19.78	210	Land of Memnon, King of Ethiopia, the son of Aurora.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Memnonia Fossae	Fossae	-23.63	206.18	Land of Memnon, King of Ethiopia, the son of Aurora.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Memnonia Sulci	Sulci	-7.16	184.17	Land of Memnon, King of Ethiopia, the son of Aurora.	
Morpheos Rupes	Rupes	-36	125.58	In Greek mythology, the god of dreams.	
Nectar	Canalis	-27.72	288	In Greek mythology, the drink of the gods.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1967 IAU.
Nectaris Fossae	Fossae	-23.09	302.84	In Greek mythology, the drink of the gods.	
Neith Regio	Regio	37.67	88	1) Lower world in Egyptian mythology. 2) The city of the warlike goddess of Suis, who was associated with Athena.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Nepenthes	Canalis	19.78	100	In Greek legend, a drug which banished pain. It was given to Helen of Troy while she was in Egypt.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Nepenthes Mensae	Mensae	9.19	119.42	In Greek legend, a drug which banished pain. It was given to Helen of Troy while she was in Egypt.	
Nepenthes Planum	Planum	14.01	113.79	In Greek legend, a drug which banished pain. It was given to Helen of Troy while she was in Egypt.	
Nereidum Fretum	Fretum	-44.66	305	In Greek mythology, the daughters of Nereus and Doris.	
Nereidum Montes	Montes	-37.57	316.79	In Greek mythology, the daughters of Nereus and Doris.	
Nia Fossae	Fossae	-14.73	288.23	Classical name for the Gambia, a river in West Africa.	
Nia Vallis	Vallis	-53.53	325.19	Classical name for the Gambia, a river in West Africa.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Nirgal Vallis	Vallis	-28.16	318.32	1) In Sumerian mythology, the god of the underworld. 2) The Sumerian name of the fourth planet.	
Noachis	Regio	-44.66	30	Biblical; pertaining to Noah.	1888 Schiaparelli.
Noachis Terra	Terra	-50.41	354.84	Biblical; pertaining to Noah.	
Oceanidum Fossa	Fossa	-61.58	330.49	In Greek mythology, the father of the nymphs.	
Oceanidum Mons	Mons	-54.93	318.77	In Greek mythology, the father of the nymphs.	
Ophir	Regio	-9.88	295	In Judaic legend, the land from which Solomon's Phoenician sailors brought him gold, variously identified with East Africa, the Far East, or Arabia.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Ophir Chasma	Chasma	-4	287.65	In Judaic legend, the land from which Solomon's Phoenician sailors brought him gold, variously identified with East Africa, the Far East, or Arabia.	
Ophir Planum	Planum	-8.45	302.18	In Judaic legend, the land from which Solomon's Phoenician sailors brought him gold, variously identified with East Africa, the Far East, or Arabia.	
Ophir Labes	Labes	-11.01	291.72	In Judaic legend, the land from which Solomon's Phoenician sailors brought him gold, variously identified with East Africa, the Far East, or Arabia.	
Ophir Catenae	Catenae	-9.46	300.6	In Judaic legend, the land from which Solomon's Phoenician sailors brought him gold, variously identified with East Africa, the Far East, or Arabia.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Ophir Cavus	Cavus	-9.89	304.96	In Judaic legend, the land from which Solomon's Phoenician sailors brought him gold, variously identified with East Africa, the Far East, or Arabia.	
Orcus Patera	Patera	14.13	178.35	In Greek mythology, the god of the underworld.	
Ortygia	Regio	59.71	0	1) In Greek mythology, a floating island where Leto bore Apollo and Artemis. 2) Ancient name of Delos, a small island off the coast of Sicily near Syracuse.	1901 Antoniadi, 1957 IAU.
Ortygia Colles	Colles	53.9	350.7	1) In Greek mythology, a floating island where Leto bore Apollo and Artemis. 2) Ancient name of Delos, a small island off the coast of Sicily near Syracuse.	
Pandorae Fretum	Fretum	-24.74	44	Pandora, in Greek legend, the first woman, whose name means "the gift of all".	1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1957 IAU.
Pasithea Dorsum	Dorsum	-55.14	318.42	One of the Graces.	
Phaenna Dorsum	Dorsum	-53.79	316.71	One of the Graces.	
Phaethontis	Regio	-49.67	205	The son of Helios, drove Chariot of Sun wildly, so parts of the Earth burst into flame.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Phison	Canalis	19.78	40	Biblical first river of Paradise.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Phison Rupes	Rupes	26.7	50.35	Biblical first river of Paradise.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Phlegethon Catena	Catena	38.83	256.72	In Greek mythology, the river of fire in the underworld, also known as the Pyriphlegethon, flowing into the Acheron.	
Phrixi Regio	Regio	-39.67	290	Phrixus' Region; Phrixus and sister Helle escaped sacrifice in Boeotia on back of ram with golden fleece.	
Promethei Sinus	Sinus	-64.74	80	Prometheus' Bay; Greek mythological character.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1957 IAU.
Promethei Rupes	Rupes	-75.54	90.24	Prometheus' Bay; Greek mythological character.	
Promethei Terra	Terra	-64.37	97	Prometheus' Bay; Greek mythological character.	
Promethei Chasma	Chasma	-82.66	141.39	Prometheus' Bay; Greek mythological character.	
Promethei Lingula	Lingula	-82.8	119.89	Prometheus' Bay; Greek mythological character.	
Promethei Mons	Mons	-70.57	87.44	Prometheus' Bay; Greek mythological character.	
Protei Regio	Regio	-22.76	310	Proteus' Region; Proteus was a sea god with a gift of prophecy.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA, 1967 IAU.
Protonilus	Canalis	41.66	45	"First Nile" in Greek, designating the eastern part of Nilus Canale.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA.
Pyramus Fossae	Fossae	50.39	66.31	In classical legend, a young Babylonian, the lover of Thisbe.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Pyrrhae Regio	Regio	-14.83	322	1) In Greek mythology, the daughter of Epimetheus and Pandora, and the wife of Deucalion. 2) In Greek legend, the named assumed by the young Achilles in his disguise as a girl when he was hidden by his mother Thetis in the court of Lycomedes on the island of Scyrus.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1967 IAU.
Pyrrhae Chaos	Chaos	-10.46	331.6	1) In Greek mythology, the daughter of Epimetheus and Pandora, and the wife of Deucalion. 2) In Greek legend, the named assumed by the young Achilles in his disguise as a girl when he was hidden by his mother Thetis in the court of Lycomedes on the island of Scyrus.	
Scylla Scopulus	Scopulus	-25.22	18.34	In Greek mythology, a nymph transformed into a sea monster who terrorizes sailors in the Strait of Messina.	
Mare Sirenum	Mare	-29.71	205	Sea of the Sirens.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Sirenum Fossae	Fossae	-35.57	197.26	Sea of the Sirens.	1974 IAU.
Terra Sirenum	Terra	-39.49	205.85	Sea of the Sirens.	
Sisyphi Planum	Planum	-69.64	6.41	A legendary king of Corinth condemned eternally to repeat the cycle of rolling a heavy rock up a hill in Hades each day only to roll down again as it nears the top.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Sisyphi Cavi	Cavi	-72.2	353.7	A legendary king of Corinth condemned eternally to repeat the cycle of rolling a heavy rock up a hill in Hades each day only to roll down again as it nears the top.	
Sisyphi Montes	Montes	-69.65	13.08	A legendary king of Corinth condemned eternally to repeat the cycle of rolling a heavy rock up a hill in Hades each day only to roll down again as it nears the top.	
Sisyphi Tholus	Tholus	-75.68	341.47	A legendary king of Corinth condemned eternally to repeat the cycle of rolling a heavy rock up a hill in Hades each day only to roll down again as it nears the top.	
Tantalus Fossae	Fossae	49.83	263.91	In Greek mythology, a son of Zeus.	
Tantalus Fluctus	Fluctus	35.93	264.32	In Greek mythology, a son of Zeus.	
Tartarus Colles	Colles	21.24	175.19	In Greek mythology, a name of the underworld.	
Tartarus Montes	Montes	15.46	167.54	In Greek mythology, a name of the underworld.	
Tartarus Rupes	Rupes	-6.5	175.71	In Greek mythology, a name of the underworld.	
Tartarus Scopulus	Scopulus	-4.23	177.25	In Greek mythology, a name of the underworld.	
Thaumasias	Regio	-34.68	275	In Greek mythology, god of clouds, the father of the Harpies and of Iris.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Thaumasias Fossae	Fossae	-47.75	268.95	In Greek mythology, god of clouds, the father of the Harpies and of Iris.	

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Thaumasia Planum	Planum	-21.66	294.78	In Greek mythology, god of clouds, the father of the Harpies and of Iris.	
Thoth	Canalis	29.71	105	1) In Egyptian mythology, the god of letters, invention, and wisdom. 2) The first month of the Egyptian calendar. 3) A festival that was observed in ancient Egypt during the month of Thoth.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Thyle I	Regio	-69.78	180	In Greek legend, an island of the far north, possibly associated with middle Norway	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1957 IAU.
Thyles Montes	Montes	-69.88	126.54	In Greek legend, an island of the far north, possibly associated with middle Norway	
Thyles Rupes	Rupes	-69.32	132.28	In Greek legend, an island of the far north, possibly associated with middle Norway. Name and feature changes 1984 from Ultimi Cavi and Thyles Chasma.	
Tithonius Lacus	Lacus	-4.94	275	Tithonian Lake; Tithonus received from his wife Eos eternal life but not eternal youth.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, .
Tithonium Chasma	Chasma	-4.6	275.71	In Greek mythology, the husband of Aurora.	
Tithoniae Fossae	Fossae	-4.32	276.96	In Greek mythology, the husband of Aurora.	
Tithoniae Catenae	Catenae	-5.5	278.18	In Greek mythology, the husband of Aurora.	
Tiu Valles	Valles	16.23	325.14	In Teutonic mythology, the god of war.	
Uchronia	Regio	69.78	100	Land of Agelessness.	1901 Antoniadi, 1967 IAU.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Ulysses Colles	Colles	6.14	236.91	Also called Odysseus, in Greek legend, king of Ithaca and the hero of Homer's epic poem Odyssey.	
Ulysses Patera	Patera	2.95	238.58	Also called Odysseus, in Greek legend, king of Ithaca and the hero of Homer's epic poem Odyssey.	
Ulysses Fossae	Fossae	9.95	236.93	Also called Odysseus, in Greek legend, king of Ithaca and the hero of Homer's epic poem Odyssey.	
Ulysses Tholus	Tholus	2.96	238.5	Also called Odysseus, in Greek legend, king of Ithaca and the hero of Homer's epic poem Odyssey.	
Uranus Dorsum	Dorsum	23.79	284.96	Heavenly in Greek. In Greek mythology, one of the muses, the nine daughters of Zeus and Mnemosyne. Urania was the muse of astronomy and celestial forces, and arbitress of fate.	
Utopia	Regio	49.67	110	Nowhere in Greek, used by Thomas More for the ideal state.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Vulcani Pelagus	Insula	-34.68	345	Roman god of fire.	
Xanthe	Regio	9.88	310	Golden-Yellow Land.	1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1957 IAU.
Xanthe Chaos	Chaos	11.87	317.78	Golden-Yellow Land.	