

Table 5: Lost Names of Classical Mars From Ancient Geography

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Acadinus Fons	Fons	42	320	A fountain of Sicily, near Palica, endowed with the quality of testing oaths, those written falsely sinking at once to the bottom.	1905 Lowell.
Acalandrus	Canalis	-67	40	1) Classical name of the Cavone, a river in the Basilicata region in Italy, emptying into the Gulf of Taranto. 2) Classical name of a stream in Lucania, Italy, now called Calandro.	1895 Lowell.
Acampsis	Canalis	-25	260	Classical name of the Coruh or Coroch or Churuk Su, a river in Georgia and Turkish Armenia, falling into the Black Sea.	1895 Lowell, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Acesines	Canalis	-20	328	1) Classical name of the Chenab, a river in Kashmir and Pakistan. 2) Classical name of the Cantara, a river in Sicily.	1895 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Achana	Canalis	-2	237	A river of northern Arabia, towards the Euphrates.	1895 Lowell.
Achates	Canalis	-50	92	1) Classical name of the Drillo, a river in Sicily, in which agates were found. 2) In Vergil's Aeneid, the companion of Aeneas. The expression fidus Achates was proverbial for a loyal and devoted companion.	1895 Lowell.
Achelous	Canalis	20	116	Classical name of the Aspropotamo, a river in western Greece.	1895 Lowell.
Acherusia Palus	Palus	31	267	Classical name of Baba Burnu, a cape in Turkey opposite the island of Lesbos.	1895 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Achillis Pons	Pons	43	340	In Greek mythology, the son of Peleus, king of the Myrmidons of Phthia in Thessaly, and Thetis, one of the Nereids.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1, and 1971 NASA SP-263.
Acube	Oasis	-36	162	1) Classical name of Mauro Limni, a lake of Perrhaebia in Thessaly, northwest of Gonnus. 2) A river of Pontus, falling into the Euxine.	1905 Lowell.
Adonis	Canalis	65	165	1) Classical name of the Nahr Ibrahim, a river in Lebanon. 2) In Greek mythology, the son of Theias, king of Syria, by his daughter Smyrna (Myrrha), whom Aphrodite had inspired with unnatural love.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, and 1905 Lowell.
Aegyptus	Canalis	-9	49	Classical name of Egypt, the country forming the northeastern extremity of Africa.	1905 Lowell.
Aesis	Canalis	-15	262	Classical name of the Esino, a river in the Marches of Italy, emptying into the Adriatic Sea near Acona.	1895 Lowell.
Alander	Canalis	25	290	Classical name of the Bayat Tchai, a river in the Phrygia region of Turkey, a tributary of the Sakaria.	1905 Lowell.
Ammonium	Oasis	2	190	Classical name of the Siwa oasis in the Libyan desert.	1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.
Amphrysus	Canalis	-33	295	Classical name of the Armiro, a river of Phthiotis, Thessaly. On its banks Apollo fed the flocks of Admetus.	1895 Lowell.
Amystis	Canalis	17	295	"To empty a goblet in one swallow" in Latin, a river of India.	1895 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Anapus	Canalis	12	230	1) Classical name of the Aetos, a river of Acarnania, falling into the Achelous. 1) Classical name of the Alfeo, a river of Sicily, falling into the Siculum Mare at Syracuse.	1895 Lowell.
Anian Fretum	Fretum	46	130	Streto de Anian, a strait between Asia and North America on Mercator's 1569 map, corresponding to the Bering Strait.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Anixus	Canalis	-24	175	Possibly Anisus, classical name of the Ens River of Austria.	1901 Antoniadi.
Aornos Lacus	Lacus	32	175	Classical name of the city of Mahaban in Pakistan, conquered by Alexander the Great in 327 B.C.	1955 BAA.
Aous	Canalis	52	128	Classical name of the Viossa or Vijose, a river in Albania.	1905 Lowell.
Aquae Apollinares	Oasis	-5	177	Classical name of Bagni di Stigliano, baths in Etruria, on the river Minio, between Sabate and Tarquinii, on Via Claudia.	1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.
Aponi Fons	Fons	20	150	Aponi Fons, classical name of the town of Abano Bagni, near Padua in the Venetia region of Italy.	1895 Lowell.
Aquae Calidae	Canalis	40	110	Classical name of Vichy, baths of the Aveni, Aquitania, north of Augustonemetum.	1905 Lowell.
Arachoti Fons	Fons	7	213	Classical name of Ab-i-Istada, a lake in Afghanistan.	1895 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Araxes	Canalis	-25	245	Classical name of the Araks or Aras, a river forming most of the border between Iran on the south and the Armenian Republic and Azerbaijan on the north.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1957 IAU.
Arduenna	Oasis	8	228	Classical name of the Ardennes Forest.	1895 Lowell.
Argaeus	Canalis	64	95	Classical name of the Erjish Dagh, a mountain in the Cappadocia region of Turkey near the city of Kaisarieh (Caesarea Mazaca).	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell.
Arges	Canalis	-5	183	Classical name of the Argescul or Argesh, a river in Romania.	1895 Lowell.
Arius	Canalis	58	343	Classical name of the Hari-Rud, a river in Afghanistan and Turkmenistan.	1955 BAA.
Aroeris	Canalis	-49	50	Alternate spelling of Aroer (Arurah), a city in Israel.	1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell.
Arosis	Canalis	17	50	Classical name of the Tab or Rasain, a river separating Susiana from Persis, falling into Persicus Sinus below Oroatis.	1895 Lowell.
Arsanias	Canalis	35	40	Classical name of the Murat Su, a river in Turkey.	1895 Lowell.
Arsine	Oasis	-7	248	Col d'Arsine, a pass in the Alps between La Grave and Monestier in France.	1895 Lowell.
Ascanius	Canalis	-43	180	1) Classical name of Iznik Geul, a lake in Turkey east of the Sea of Marmara. 2) In Greek mythology, son of Aeneas.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi.
Astaboras	Canalis	30	70	Classical name of the Atbara, a river in Ethiopia and Sudan, falling into the Nile.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Astusapes	Canalis	35	70	A river of Ethiopia, according to Strabo, possibly the Blue Nile or the Abai, a tributary.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Atax	Canalis	-10	165	Classical name of the Aude, a river in France.	1895 Lowell.
Athesis	Canalis	-25	92	Classical name of the Adige or Etsch, a river in Venezia, northern Italy.	1895 Lowell.
Augila	Oasis	7	183	Classical name of Awjilah, a town in Libya.	1895 Lowell.
Axon	Canalis	10	183	A river of Caria, falling into the Indus near Calynda.	1895 Lowell.
Bactrus	Canalis	5	268	Classical name of the Balkh or Dehasch, a river of Bactria, falling into the Oxus below Bactra.	1895 Lowell.
Bandusiae Fons	Fons	19	225	Bandusia, a spring in the Latium region of Italy.	1895 Lowell.
Bathys	Canalis	-35	265	Classical Greek spelling of Batum, a Russian seaport in the Black Sea.	1895 Lowell; 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Bathys Portus	Portus	-40	265	Classical Greek spelling of Batum, a Russian seaport in the Black Sea.	1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Bautis	Canalis	-10	170	*Possibly Bautisius, Classical name of the Hwang Ho.	1895 Lowell.
Belus	Canalis	-5	188	1) Greek spelling of the Phoenician god Baal. 2) Classical name of the Nahr Na"aman, a river in Israel.	1895 Lowell.
Benacus Lacus	Lacus	-47	240	Classical name of Garda, a lake in the Venetia region of Italy.	1895 Lowell.
Byce	Oasis	62	253	Classical name of Guiloë More, a morass of Sarmatia, formed by Palus Maeotis, at the entrance of Coretus Sinus.	1905 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Caicus	Canalis	-25	304	Classical name of the Bakir Chai, a river in Turkey.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell.
Cales	Canalis	-12	60	A river of Bithynia, falling into the Euxine Sea At Cales.	1905 Lowell.
Calor	Canalis	60	345	1) "Warmth" in Latin. 2) Classical name of the Sele, a river in the Campania region of Italy.	1905 Lowell.
Cantabras	Canalis	5	345	Another Greek name of the Ravi, a river in India.	1895 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Carpis	Canalis	0	62	Another name for the Dravus, a river in Illyria.	1895 Lowell.
Castorius Lacus	Lacus	55	200	Classical spelling of Kastorias, a lake in Greece, on whose shore is the town of Kastoria.	1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Casuentus	Canalis	-10	50	Classical name of the Basento, a river in the Basilicata region of Italy.	1895 Lowell.
Cayster	Canalis	-60	240	Classical spelling of the Caystrus, a river in Turkey.	1895 Lowell.
Cedron	Canalis	-65	350	Classical spelling of Kidron, the "black torrent," the brook flowing through the ravine below the eastern wall of Jerusalem; mentioned in 2 Samuel 15:23.	1901 Antoniadi.
Centrites	Canalis	-20	97	Another name for the Nicephorius, a river of Armenia Magna, falling into the Nymphaeus belos Tigranocerta.	1895 Lowell.
Cestrus	Canalis	-22	292	1) Classical name of the Ak Su, a river in the Pamphylia region of Turkey. 2) In Greek mythology, the name of Aphrodite's girdle.	1895 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Chaboras	Canalis	-20	145	Classical name of the Khabur, a river in Turkey.	1895 Lowell.
Choapses	Canalis	62	170	Classical name of the Kerkkeh, a river in Iran.	1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Chretes	Canalis	-8	148	A river on the west coast of Africa, variously identified as the St. John or the Wadi Sus, the Subus of Ptolemy.	1895 Lowell.
Chrysorroas	Canalis	2	288	"Flowing with gold" in Greek, classical name of the Barada, a river in Syria.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA, 1905 Lowell.
Cinyphus	Canalis	-25	118	Classical spelling of the Cinyps, a river in Libya.	1895 Lowell.
Circaeum Promontorium	Promontorium	-20	94	Circe, the enchantress in Homer's Odyssey.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi.
Clitumnus	Canalis	10	295	Classical name of the Clitunno, a sacred river in Umbria, Italy, falling into the Tiber above Vettuna.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell.
Clodianus	Canalis	18	252	Classical name of the Muga and Lobregat Menor rivers, falling into the Mediterranean at Emporiae.	1895 Lowell.
Cophen	Canalis	-20	173	Classical name of the Kabul, a river in Afghanistan.	1895 Lowell.
Cozan	Canalis	28	180	Possibly the name of a lost city in Belize.	1905 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Craneum	Oasis	32	308	1) Possibly Cranae, classical name of Marathonisi, an island in the Gulf of Laconia, off the coast of Gythium. Paris and Helen are said to have stopped here when they eloped from Sparta, and she first yielded to him in love. 2) Possibly Cranaus, who in Greek legend succeeded Cecrops as king of Cecropia. When Cecrops daughter Atthis died, Cranaus renamed the kingdom Attica in her honor.	1905 Lowell.
Crocea	Regio	-2	85	A town in Greece.	1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Cyanaeus	Canalis	-30	147	A river of Colchis, falling into the Euxine.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell.
Cynia Lacus	Lacus	-32	123	Classical name of Lago d'Antolico, a salt lake of Acarnania.	1895 Lowell.
Cyrus	Canalis	-55	258	Classical name of the Kura, a river in Azerbaijan.	1895 Lowell.
Daix	Canalis	-5	12	Classical name of the Daik Ural, a river in Scythia, falling into the Caspian Sea.	1895 Lowell.
Dara	Canalis	-26	94	Classical name of the Darabin, a river of Carmania, falling into the Persicus Sinus.	1905 Lowell.
Daradax	Canalis	-5	17	Classical name of a river in Syria, falling into the Euphrates between Barbalissus and Eragiza.	1895 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Dargamanes	Canalis	-20	340	A river in Bactria, which rises in the Paraponisus and supposedly joins the Ochus to the west of the Zariaspes (Balhāb), and then flows together with the Ochus into the Oxus.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Diagon	Canalis	-23	285	A river of Elis, falling into the Alphaeus.	1905 Lowell.
Digentia	Canalis	-33	208	Classical name of the Licenza, a river of Sabinium, Italy, falling into the Curenensis.	1895 Lowell.
Dirce Fons	Fons	40	355	1) Classical name of Plakiotissa, a river in Greece. 2) In Greek mythology, the wife Lycus, king of Thebes.	1905 Lowell.
Dire	Canalis	-10	350	Classical name of the Bab el Mandeb, the strait between Arabicus Sinus and Erythraeum Mare.	1905 Lowell.
Djihoun	Canalis	10	353	1) Another classical name of the Oxus, the Amu-Darya of Central Asia. 2) A river of Cilicia, also called the Pyramus.	1905 Lowell.
Dodon	Canalis	-2	307	1) Dodona, a city in Greece. 2) Dodona, in Greek mythology, an oracle in the land of oak trees.	1905 Lowell.
Dosaron	Canalis	-10	60	A river of India, falling into the sea at Callinga.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell.
Draco	Canalis	3	271	1) Also known as Dracon, another name for Python, the serpent of the caves of Parnassus. 2) Classical name of the Nahr al "Asi, a river in Syria.	1905 Lowell.
Drahonus	Canalis	-57	235	Classical name of the Dhron, Drone, or Traun, which flows into the Mosella (Mosel) at Neumagen.	1895 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Dur	Canalis	-35	213	Classical name of the Anaz, a river in Iraq.	1905 Lowell.
Eleon	Oasis	21	199	"Marshy" in Greek, a town of Boeotia on the Asopus near Tanagra.	1905 Lowell.
Elisson	Canalis	-20	225	Classical name of the Melisso, a river of Achaia, falling into Corinthiacus Sinus.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell.
Endor	Oasis	30	330	Ancient spelling of Ein Dor, a town in Israel.	1905 Lowell.
Engeddi	Oasis	30	324	Ancient spelling of Ein Gedi, a town in Israel.	1905 Lowell.
Erannoboas	Canalis	-26	310	Classical name of the Son, a river in India.	1895 Lowell.
Erasinus	Canalis	54	116	Classical name of the Kefalari, a river of Argolis, falling into Argolicus Sinus. 2) A river of Attica, falling into the Aegean Sea.	1905 Lowell.
Erigone	Canalis	60	213	Ancient name of the Tchernia, a river in Greece.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell.
Erymanthus	Canalis	-13	90	Classical name of the Dogana, a river of Arcadia, falling into the Alpheus above Phrixus.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell.
Escol	Canalis	-18	246	A river of Judea, falling into the Mediterranean at Ascalon.	1905 Lowell.
Eulaeus	Canalis	0	20	Classical name of the Karun, a river in Iran.	1895 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Eurotas	Canalis	53	210	Ancient name of the Vasiliko, a river in Greece.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Eurymedon	Canalis	-27	205	Classical name of the Keupri Su, a river in Turkey.	1895 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Euxinus Lacus	Lacus	-45	205	Classical name of the Black Sea.	1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1, 1971 NASA SP-263.
Evenus	Canalis	-12	198	Classical name of the Tehandeli, a river of Aeolis Asiatica, falling into the Adramyttenus Sinus.	1895 Lowell.
Fastigium Aryn	Oasis	10	15	The principal point.	1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Ferentinae Lucus	Lucus	40	225	1) Classical name of Ferenti, a town of Etruria. 2) Classical name of Ferentino, a town on the Via Latina.	1895 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Lucus Feronia	Lucus	7	320	Lucus Feroniae, a grove near Nazzano in Italy.	1895 Lowell.
Fevos	Canalis	49	195	Classical name of the Vraitia, a river of Gallia Cisaplina, falling into the Padus.	1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.
Flevo Lacus	Lacus	-20	113	Classical name of the Zuider Zee in The Netherlands.	1895 Lowell.
Flusor	Canalis	34	173	Classical name of the Chiento, a river of Picenum, falling into the Adriatic Sea.	1905 Lowell.
Forath	Oasis	55	311	Classical name of Basra Ferath, a town of Mesene Inferior, Babylon, on the Tigris, near Charax.	1905 Lowell.
Gaesus	Canalis	-28	133	A river of Ionia, falling into the Gaeson Palus.	1895 Lowell.
Galaesus	Canalis	-25	105	Classical name of the Galeso, a river of Italy, falling into the harbor of Tarentum.	1895 Lowell.
Gehon I	Canalis	10	354	1) Biblical second River of Paradise; bordering Eden. 2) A river in Africa mentioned in the Bible, possibly referring to the Nile.	1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Gehon II	Canalis	28	345	1) Biblical second River of Paradise; bordering Eden. 2) A river in Africa mentioned in the Bible, possibly referring to the Nile.	1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Gelbes	Canalis	33	181	A river of Bithynia, falling into the Propontis.	1905 Lowell.
Ger	Canalis	68	274	* Possibly the Gera, a river in Germany.	1905 Lowell.
Ginea	Oasis	21	89	"Fountain of Gardens," classical name of Jemin, a town of Issachar, in Galilaea, on the confines of Samaria.	1905 Lowell.
Glaucus	Canalis	12	237	Classical name of the Kufu Chai, a river in Asia Minor.	1895 Lowell.
Glykys	Oasis	25	152	The "port of sweet water," a harbor of Epirus, at the mouth of the Acheron.	1905 Lowell.
Gygaea	Oasis	50	165	Classical name of Lake Mermere or Gheul, an artificial lake of Lydia.	1905 Lowell.
Gyndes	Canalis	50	165	Classical name of the Diala, a river in Iran, flowing into the Tigris.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1971 NASA SP-263.
Halys	Canalis	-9	255	Classical name of the Kizil Irmak, a river in Turkey.	1895 Lowell.
Hammonis Cornu	Promontorium	-5	45	An ancient Libyan deity.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Harpasus	Canalis	-35	190	1) Classical name of the Arpa Chai in Armenia. 2) Classical name of the Ak Chai in Turkey.	1895 Lowell.
Heliconius	Canalis	59	151	A mountain in Greece.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1905 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Helisson	Canalis	-22	135	A river in Arcadia, falling into the Alpheus.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Heratemis	Canalis	-30	197	A river of Persia, falling into the sea at or near Ieratis.	1895 Lowell.
Herculis Columnae	Canalis	-40	230	"Pillars of Hercules," the Classical name of the Strait of Gibraltar.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi.
Hercynia Silva	Silva	-11	234	Classical name of a forest in central Germany.	1895 Lowell.
Hipparis	Canalis	-20	318	Classical name of the Carina, a river of Sicily, falling into Camarina Lacus.	1895 Lowell.
Hippocrene Fons	Fons	18	267	A spring on Mt. Helicon in Boeotia, Greece, where Pegasus struck his hoof, sacred to the Muses.	1895 Lowell.
Hippus	Canalis	-25	75	Classical name of the Rion, a river in Colchis, falling into the Phasis.	1895 Lowell.
Horarum Promontorium	Promontorium	-40	330	Egyptian Sun-god.	1901 Antoniadi.
Hydrae Pons	Pons	0	315	Ancient spelling of Idhra, an island in the Aegean Sea.	1971 Lowell Observatory.
Hylis	Canalis	-20	83	A river of Bithynia, flowing into Cianus Sinus.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell.
Hyllus	Canalis	-56	50	1) A river of Lydia, falling into the Hermus. 2) In Greek legend, the eldest son of Heracles.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell.
Hyphasis	Canalis	5	337	Classical name of the Beas, a river in India, arising in the Himachal Pradesh region of the Himalayas and joining the Sutlej near Kasur.	1895 Lowell.
Hyrgis	Canalis	62	284	Classical name of the Donetz, a river of Sarmatia Asiatica, falling into the Tanais above Gelonus.	1905 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Jaxartes	Canalis	72	345	Classical name of the Syr-Darya, a river in Kazakhstan. The Baikonur Cosmodrome is located near the banks of the Syr-Darya.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.
Idalius	Canalis	63	130	Idalium, the ancient seat of the worship of Aphrodite on Cyprus.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell.
Idex	Canalis	-10	341	Classical name of the Idice, a river of Gallia Cispadana, falling into the Padus.	1905 Lowell.
Ilissus	Canalis	65	220	Classical name of the Illise, a stream of Attica, rising northeast of Athens.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi.
Inca City	*	-80	296	A pre-Columbian civilization in Peru.	A complex of intersecting rectilinear faults first identified in Mariner 9 image 4212-45, 1972 February 12, 192 Scorpius 25.
Ionium	Canalis	-25	65	The sea between Greece and southern Italy.	1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Is	Canalis	14	388	1) A river of Babylon, running into the Euphrates. 2) A stream in Lucania, falling into Infernum Mare.	1905 Lowell.
Isca	Canalis	68	91	Classical name of Caerleon, a city in England.	1905 Lowell.
Isos	Oasis	8	264	1) Classical name of Lokosi, a town of Boeotia. 2) A town of Megaris, at the foot of Mount Cithaeron.	1905 Lowell.
Jabbok	Canalis	66	278	Ancient name of the Nahr ez-Zerka, a river in Jordan.	1905 Lowell.
Jomanes	Canalis	55	40	An alternate spelling of the Yamuna, a river in India.	1905 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Jordanis	Canalis	38	348	A river in southwestern Asia, arising in Lebanon, flowing through the Sea of Galilee, and emptying into the Dead Sea.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Kison	Canalis	65	19	A river of Galilaea, falling into the Mediterranean Sea near Carmelum.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell.
Krith	Canalis	10	277	A stream of Benjamin, running from Bethel into the Jordan, below Jericho.	1905 Lowell.
Labotas	Canalis	5	15	Classical name of the Aswad, a river of Apamene, Syria, falling into the Orontes.	1895 Lowell.
Laeron	Canalis	-18	158	A river of Tarraconensis, falling into the Atlantic Ocean at Ad Duos Pontes.	1905 Lowell.
Lapadon	Canalis	46	268	A sacred stream of Bruttium.	1905 Lowell.
Lausonius Lacus	Lacus	-26	270	Classical name of Lake Geneva in Switzerland.	1895 Lowell.
Leontes	Canalis	-30	160	Classical name of the Nahr al Litani in Lebanon.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell.
Lez	Canalis	57	286	*A river in France.	1905 Lowell.
Litana Silva	Silva	5	258	A forest of Gallia Cispadana, extending along the base of the Apennines from the Scultenna to the Secies.	1905 Lowell.
Lophis	Canalis	42	80	A stream of Boeotia, falling into Copais Lacus.	1905 Lowell.
Lucus Lucrinus	Lucus	4	143	A lake in the Campania region in Italy.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell.
Maeander	Canalis	-33	247	Classical name of the Menderes Chai, a river in Turkey.	1895 Lowell.
Maeotis Palus	Palus	58	240	Classical name of the Sea of Azov, an inlet of the Black Sea adjoining the Crimean Peninsula.	1901 Antoniadi.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Malva	Canalis	-43	248	1) "Marrow" in Latin. 2) Classical name of the Mulwiay or Mulucha, a river in *	1895 Lowell.
Mapharitis	Oasis	-5	266	From Mapharitae. 1) A people of Arabia Felix. 2) A tribe of Homeritae, Arabiae.	1895 Lowell.
Margus	Canalis	23	5	Classical name of the Morava, a river in Yugoslavia.	1895 Lowell.
Medus	Canalis	13	195	A river of Persis, falling into the Araxes at Persepolis.	1895 Lowell.
Mogrus	Canalis	-41	241	A river of Colchis, falling into the Euxine Sea near Phasis.	1895 Lowell.
Naarmalcha	Canalis	19	42	"Royal river," a canal between the Euphrates at Fissenia and the Tigris at Seleucia.	1905 Lowell.
Naarsares	Canalis	23	28	Classical name of the Narsi, a canal of the Euphrates, between Pirisabora, through Babylon, and above Sura.	1905 Lowell.
Nar	Canalis	40	125	Ancient name of the Nera, a river in Italy.	1905 Lowell, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Narba	Canalis	1	66	A canal connecting the Tigris at Opis with the Euphrates above Aserga.	1905 Lowell.
Neda	Canalis	5	194	A river of Peloponnesus, falling into the Ionian Sea below Pyrgi.	1895 Lowell.
Nerigos	Regio	65	280	A supposed island of Scandinavia associated with Norway.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.
Nessonis Lacus	Lacus	-24	279	Classical name of Lake Nezero, a marsh of Pelasgiotis, in Thessaly.	1895 Lowell.
Neudrus	Canalis	-30	350	A river of India, falling into the Hydraotes.	1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell.
Nigir	Canalis	40	88	Ancient spelling of Niger, a river in West Africa.	1905 Lowell.
Nitriae	Oasis	8	200	A monastery in Egypt.	1895 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Nuba Lacus	Lacus	-33	105	A lake of Aethiopia.	1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Nuchul	Canalis	30	90	A river of Libya Interior, of uncertain position.	1905 Lowell.
Nymphaeus	Canalis	5	115	1) A river of Armenia Major, falling into the Tigris near Amida. 2) Classical name of the Nimfio, a river of Latium, falling into the Tyrrhenian Sea near Tarracina.	1895 Lowell.
Nymphaeum Promontorium	Promontorium	15	60	Classical name of Capo San Giorgio, the southwest headland of Acte peninsula in Macedonia.	1971 NASA SP-263.
Odon	Canalis	39	271	*A river in France.	1905 Lowell.
Oeroe	Canalis	45	190	A river of Boeotia, falling into Alcyonium Mare at Creusis.	1905 Lowell.
Opharus	Canalis	-20	123	Another name of the Ocharus, a river of Sarmatia Asiatica.	1895 Lowell.
Orontes	Canalis	10	25	Classical name of the Nahr al "Asi, a river in Syria.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.
Orsines	Canalis	-10	65	Classical name of the Gongere, a river of Caria, falling into the Maeander below Antiochia.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Osiris Promontorium	Promontorium	12	74	In Egyptian mythology, the god of the underworld.	1901 Antoniadi.
Pactolus	Canalis	10	125	Classical name of the Bagouly, a river of Lydia, falling into the Hermus.	1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.
Padargus	Canalis	-28	185	A river of Persis, falling into Persicus Sinus near Hieratis.	1895 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Palamnus	Canalis	5	257	Classical name of the Sefano, a river of the Taulantii, in Illyria, falling into the Adriatic Sea near Epidamnus.	1895 Lowell.
Palicorum Lacus	Lacus	-28	280	A lake of Sicily, a crater of an extinct volcano, near Palice.	1895 Lowell.
Palinuri Fretum	Fretum	-57	230	Ponta Palinuro in Italy.	1901 Antoniadi.
Pallene	Canalis	33	177	Ancient name of the Cassandra Peninsula in Greece.	1905 Lowell.
Pambotis Lacus	Lacus	5	145	1) A lake in Greece. 2) A lake in Italy.	1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Permessius	Canalis	67	105	Classical name of the Xero Mais, a river of Boeotia, falling into Copais Lacus near Haliartus. Sacred to the Muses.	1901 Antoniadi.
Phasis	Canalis	-40	250	Classical name of the Rioni, a river in Georgia.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Pierias	Canalis	58	55	Pieria, a region of Macedonia.	1901 Antoniadi, Pierius per 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Pnix	Oasis	60	197	A promontory of Marmarica, south of Portus Phoeniceus.	1905 Lowell.
Pnups Oasis	Oasis	26	84	Classical name of Aarnara, a town of Meroe, on the Nile.	1905 Lowell.
Pontica Depressio	Regio	-45	265	At first a designation of the north coast of Asia Minor, from Colchis to the Halys; later established as a kingdom, named from the Puntus Euxinus.	1971 Lowell Observatory.
Poros	Canalis	-5	55	1) An island in Greece. 2) A city in Greece.	1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Pras	Oasis	54	174	1) Prasiae, a town in Greece. 2) Prasiae, a town in Greece. 3) Prasias, a lake in Turkey.	1905 Lowell.
Pseboas Lacus	Lacus	33	63	Classical name of Lake Tana in Ethiopia.	1901 Antoniadi.
Psillis	Canalis	30	237	An ancient tribe in Africa.	1905 Lowell.
Psychrus	Canalis	-45	177	Ancient spelling of Zakro, a town in Crete.	1895 Lowell.
Rha	Canalis	-70	120	Classical name of the Volga, a river in Russia.	1895 Lowell.
Rhizius	Canalis	63	78	Classical name of the Rizieh, a river in Pontus, falling into the Euxine.	1905 Lowell.
Rhyndacus	Canalis	60	174	Classical name of the Edrenos Chai, a river in Turkey.	1901 Antoniadi.
Saus	Canalis	-11	176	A river of Mauretania Caesarensis, falling into the Mediterranean Sea.	1905 Lowell.
Scheria Insula	Insula	44	328	An island in the western Mediterranean Sea on maps of the Homeric period, later identified with Corcyra.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi.
Semnon	Lucus	37	202	A sacred grove of the Semnones, Germania, on the Viadrus.	1905 Lowell.
Sesamus	Canalis	-45	83	1) Classical name of a river in Paphlagonia. 2) Ancient name of Amastris, a city in Turkey.	1895 Lowell.
Sigeus Portus	Portus	-8	30	Sigeum, an ancient Trojan port on Yeni Shehr, a cape in Turkey.	1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Simois	Canalis	-45	195	"Shelf-banked" in Greek. 1) Classical name of the Mendere, a river of Troas. 2) a river of Sicily, falling into the Tyrrhenian Sea near Segestanum Emporium. Named by Aeneas from the river in Troas.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Sintius Lacus	Lacus	*	*	Sintu, ancient name of the Indus, a river in Pakistan.	1955 BAA.
Sirbonis Lacus	Lacus	12	45	Classical name of Sebhat Barduil in Egypt.	1895 Lowell, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Sirbonis Palus	Palus	15	29	Classical name of Sebhat Barduil in Egypt.	1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Siris	Canalis	45	350	Ancient name of the Sinni, a river in Italy.	1901 Antoniadi.
Sitacus	Canalis	10	20	Classical name of the Mand, a river in Iran.	1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Socratis Promontorium	Promontorium	-7	358	Greek philopopher.	1895 Lowell.
Strymon	Canalis	27	156	Ancient spelling of the Struma, a river in Greece.	1905 Lowell.
Subus	Canalis	18	92	Possibly Subur, classical name of the Seboo, a river of Mauritania Tingitana, falling into the Atlantic Ocean at Banasa.	1905 Lowell.
Suel	Canalis	-12	162	"Fox" in Phoenician, classical name of Castro de Fumgirola, a port of the Turtetani, Baetica.	1905 Lowell.
Suez	Oasis	-12	161	The isthmus in Egypt which formerly connected Africa and Asia, now divided by the Suez Canal.	1905 Lowell.
Sus	Canalis	57	75	A river of Pieria, Macedonia.	1905 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Sybaris	Canalis	63	308	Ancient spelling of Sibari, a town in the Calabria region of Italy, fabled for its opulence in Hellenic times.	1905 Lowell.
Symaethus	Canalis	67	250	Ancient spelling of the Simeto, a river in Sicily.	1905 Lowell.
Syrgis	Canalis	65	69	A river of Sarmatia, falling into Maeotis Palus.	1905 Lowell.
Syrtis	Urbs	*	*	"Sand bank" in Latin. Syrtis Major was the ancient name of the Gulf of Sidra, which forms the east coast of Tunisia.	A colonial settlement mentioned in Lin Carter's <i>The Man Who Loved Mars</i> , 1973.
Syrtis Minor	Sinus	-3	105	"Sand bank" in Latin. Syrtis Major was the ancient name of the Gulf of Sidra, which forms the east coast of Tunisia.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Syrtis Minor	Urbs	-3	105	"Sand bank" in Latin. Syrtis Major was the ancient name of the Gulf of Sidra, which forms the east coast of Tunisia.	A colonial settlement, the location of the Lowell Academy, described in Robert A. Heinlein's <i>Red Planet</i> , 1949.
Syrtis Minor	Urbs	-3	105	"Sand bank" in Latin. Syrtis Major was the ancient name of the Gulf of Sidra, which forms the east coast of Tunisia.	Terran name of a Martian city, described in Robert A. Heinlein's <i>Red Planet</i> , 1949.
Tabes	Canalis	68	183	A city of Persia, in Khorassan, on the road from Herat to Yezd, 337 miles from the former, and 150 from the latter.	1905 Lowell.
Tamyras	Canalis	12	216	Classical name of the Nahr Damur, a river in Lebanon.	1905 Lowell.
Tapis	Canalis	29	312	A stream of Attica, falling into Saronicus Sinus near Megara.	1905 Lowell.
Tarsus	Canalis	60	320	Tarsus Chai, a river in Turkey.	1905 Lowell.
Tedanius	Canalis	-27	80	Tedanum, the Classical name of the Zermagna, a river in Yugoslavia.	1895 Lowell.

Name	Feature Type	Latitude	East Longitude	Origin	Usage
Tempos	Oasis	53	324	"Sacred grove," the Aeolian designation of Tempe in Thessaly.	1905 Lowell.
Tharos	Promontorium	-13	47	Classical name of Torre di San Giovanni di Sinis, a maritime town of the Aechilenenses, in Sardinia, opposite the mouth of the Tyrsus.	1905 Lowell.
Thermodon	Canalis	-17	218	1) A river of Boeotia, falling into the Asopus towards Tanagra. 2) Classical name of the Thermeh, a river of Pontus, falling into the Euxine Sea.	1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi.
Thoana Pons	Pons	40	110	A town of Arabia Petraea.	1971 Lowell Observatory.
Thyanis	Canalis	-11	197	Thyamis, the ancient name of the Kalamas, a river in Greece.	1895 Lowell.
Thymbra	Oasis	59	149	A battlefield site east of ancient Troy in Turkey, where Cyrus the great defeated Croesus, king of Lydia in 546 B.C.	1905 Lowell.
Trinythios	Oasis	15	192	Possibly Trinythis, a town of Libya.	1895 Lowell.
Tuder Oasis	Oasis	46	338	Classical name of Todi, a town of Umbria, on the Tiber. Sacred to Mars.	1905 Lowell.
Xanthus	Canalis	-45	125	"Yellow" in Greek, classical name of the Eshen Chai, a river in Turkey.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Zar	Canalis	63	317	1) Another name of the Canis, a river of Arabia. 2) Classical name of Sharedsje, an island at the mouth of the Zar River in Arabia.	1905 Lowell.
Zared	Canalis	65	59	"Embowered," a river of Moab, falling into the Dead Sea.	1905 Lowell.