

**Table 9: Lost Names of Classical Mars From Mythology**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Feature Type</b>	<b>Latitude</b>	<b>East Longitude</b>	<b>Origin</b>	<b>Usage</b>
Achillis Fons	Fons	25	310	In Greek mythology, the son of Peleus, king of the Myrmidons of Phthia in Thessaly, and Thetis, one of the Nereids.	1971 Lowell Observatory.
Acis	Canalis	-60	275	1) Classical name of the Iaci, a river of Sicily. 2) In Greek mythology, the son of Pan and the nymph Symaethis. A beautiful shepherd of Sicily, the lover of the Nereid Galatea.	1895 Lowell.
Aeolus	Canalis	-22	50	In Greek mythology, the god and father of the winds.	1895 Lowell.
Agathodaemon	Canalis	-15	300	In Greek mythology, the good spirit of cornfields and vineyards, also regarded as the protecting spirit of the state and of individuals. It was the custom of the Greeks to drink a cup of pure wine in his honor at the end of each meal.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1, 1971 NASA SP-263.
Alcyonius	Canalis	45	110	Daughter of Aeolus and wife of Ceyx.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Alcyonia	Oasis	13	202	Daughter of Aeolus and wife of Ceyx.	1895 Lowell.
Nodus Alcyonius	Oasis	30	100	Daughter of Aeolus and wife of Ceyx.	1971 NASA SP-263.
Ambrosia	Canalis	-35	275	1) In Greek mythology, sometimes the food, sometimes the drink of the gods. 2) One of the Hyades, the daughters of Atlas and Aethra, who were transformed by Zeus into stars for bewailing the death of their brother Hyas.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi.

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Angitia Lucus	Lucus	-10	133	The goddess of the Marsi tribe, who derived their name from the god Mars, and were centered in Marruvium on the eastern shore of Lake Furcinus in Italy.	1895 Lowell.
Antaeus	Canalis	-5	155	In Greek mythology, a giant of Libya, the son of Poseidon and Gaea, an opponent of Heracles.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA.
Anubis	Canalis	15	56	A canine deity, one of the most important Egyptian deities. He was god of the dead, of cemeteries, of all supplies for the dead, and therefore of embalming when that became customary.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi.
Argus	Regio	0	350	1) In Greek mythology, the son of Inachus, Agenor, or Arestor, or an Earth-born hero according to various accounts. 2) In Greek mythology, the builder of Jason's ship "Argo" whose crew were called the Argonauts. 3) In Greek legend, the old dog of Odysseus, who recognized his master upon his return to Ithaca.	1971 Lowell Observatory.
Arion	Canalis	68	188	In Greek legend, the horse of Adrastus, who was the leader of the Seven Against Thebes.	1905 Lowell.
Asclepius	Canalis	42	80	Also called Aesculapius, in Greek mythology, the god of medicine, the son of Apollo and the nymph Coronis.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.

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Athyr	Canalis	-19	90	1) A form of the name of the Egyptian goddess Hathor. 2) The third month of the Egyptian calendar and a festival observed in that month.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi.
Atlantis	Regio	12	92	In Greek legend, an island beyond the Pillars of Hercules, first mentioned by Plato in Timaeus.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, Antoniadi, De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1, 1971 NASA SP-263.
Atlantis II	Regio	-36	188	In Greek legend, an island beyond the Pillars of Hercules, first mentioned by Plato in Timaeus.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.
Nix Atlantica	Nix	12	92	In Greek legend, an island beyond the Pillars of Hercules, first mentioned by Plato in Timaeus.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi.
Boreas	Canalis	42	165	In Greek mythology, the personification of the north wind.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Boreum Mare	Mare	50	270	In Greek mythology, the personification of the north wind.	1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1957 IAU.
Boreum Planum	Planum	50	270	In Greek mythology, the personification of the north wind.	1990 IAU.
Brontes	Canalis	20	205	In Greek mythology, a Cyclops, one of the three sons of Uranus and Gaea.	1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Cadmus	Canalis	54	57	In Greek legend, the son of Agenor, king of Phoenicia and brother of Europa.	1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell.

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Callirrhoe	Canalis	58	5	"Flowing beautifully" in Greek. 1) In Greek legend, the daughter of Scamander, god of the great river of Troy. She was the wife of Tros and the mother of Cleopatra, Ilus the Younger, Assaracus, and Ganymede, and was the ancestor of Aeneas. 2) In Greek legend, the daughter of the river-god Achelous. 3) In Greek legend, a maiden of Calydon who was loved by Coresus, a priest of Dionysus. 4) An historic fountain at Athens on an island in the Ilissus river. 5) Classical name of the Wadi Zarqa' Ma'ayn, a river in Jordan. 6) Classical name of the Birket Khalil, a pond formed by a spring, near Urfa (ancient Edessa) in Turkey.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1968 ACIC MEC-1, 1955 BAA.
Castalia Fons	Fons	8	177	The sacred spring at Apollo's oracle at Delphi, from which flows the river Cephissus.	1895 Lowell.
Cephissus	Canalis	-40	110	1) In Greek mythology, a river-god who was the father of Narcissus. 2) Alternate name for Copais, a lake in the Phocis region of Greece. 3) A river in the Phocis region of Greece, flowing from the Castalia Fons and emptying into Copais. 4) A river in the Attica region of Greece.	1895 Lowell; 1901 Antoniadi.
Chaos	Canalis	38	154	In Greek mythology, the father of Night.	1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1971 NASA SP-263.
Chaos	Regio	38	154	In Greek mythology, the father of Night.	1968 ACIC MEC-1.

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Chrysas	Canalis	-12	290	In Greek legend, the wife of Dardanus.	1895 Lowell.
Clarius	Canalis	63	267	An epithet of Zeus, meaning "of lots". The place in Tegea in Arcadia where most of the altars of the gods were set up was known as Zeus Clarius.	1905 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.
Cocytus	Canalis	5	113	In Greek mythology, the river of lamentation in the underworld.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1905 Lowell.
Cyclopium Lucus	Lucus	-14	137	Land where cyclops dwelt.	1905 Lowell.
Cyclops	Canalis	-8	130	In Greek mythology, a one-eyed giant.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Daemon	Canalis	-13	260	In Greek mythology, a spirit.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell.
Daphne	Oasis	-7	354	In Greek mythology, the daughter of the river-god Peneus.	1895 Lowell.
Dardanus	Canalis	36	295	In Greek mythology, the son of Zeus and Electra.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.
Dia	Regio	-60	270	In Roman mythology, the mother of Mercury.	1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs.
Dis	Canalis	48	160	In Roman mythology, another name of Pluto.	1905 Lowell, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Erinaeus	Canalis	-13	203	Erinyes, the Furies.	1895 Lowell.
Erynnis	Canalis	-25	210	One of the Furies.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell.
Ganymede	Canalis	-2	291	The cup-bearer of Zeus.	1895 Lowell.
Sinus Gomer	Sinus	8	122	The Biblical name of a race identified with the Cimmerians.	1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Hades	Canalis	40	165	In Greek mythology, the god of the underworld.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.

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Herculis Pons	Pons	49	190	In Greek mythology, a hero renowned for his great strength and for performing the 12 labors imposed on him by Hera.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi.
Hesperidum	Lucus	-31	102	In Greek mythology, the daughters of Hesperus.	1895 Lowell, 1905 Lowell.
Lucus lobates	Canalis	25	289	In Greek legend, a Lycian king.	1905 Lowell.
Iris	Canalis	5	260	In Greek mythology, goddess of rainbows.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Isis	Canalis	-47	255	In Egyptian mythology, goddess of magic, the daughter of Keb and Nut, the sister-wife of Osiris, and the mother of Horus.	1895 Lowell.
Japetus Insula	Insula	-7	25	In Greek mythology, a Titan, the father of Atlas and Prometheus.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi.
Nodus Laocoontis	Oasis	20	115	Laocoon, in Greek legend, a Trojan priest.	1968 ACIC MEC-1, 1971 NASA SP-263.
Lerne	Oasis	-21	254	Lerna, abode of the Hydra, the three-headed monster killed by Heracles.	1895 Lowell.
Lethes	Canalis	16	114	In Greek mythology, the river of forgetfulness in the underworld.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell.
Lucus Maricae	Lucus	1	199	Dea Marica, a nameless goddess who was worshipped in a grove at the mouth of the Liris (now Garigliano), below Minturnae in the Latium region of Italy. She was said to have been the mother of Faunus of Latinus, and thus the ancestress of the Latins.	1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.
Medusa	Canalis	-23	220	In Greek mythology, the gorgon.	1895 Lowell.

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Mnemosyne	Oasis	60	139	1) A sacred spring of Boeotia, rising close to Lethe Fons, and forming with it the river Hercyne. 2) In Greek mythology, Memory, the mother of the Muses.	1905 Lowell.
Nasamon	Canalis	32	82	Nasamones, an ancient North African tribe.	1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Orcus	Canalis	5	185	In Greek mythology, another name for Hades, the god of the underworld.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.

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Pallas Lacus	Lacus	37	352	1) A Titan, associated with war, killed by Athena in the contest to fight for Zeus; the son of Crius and Eurybia, the brother of Astraeus and Perses, and the husband of Styx. 2) One of the Gigantes born of the blood which spilled onto Gaia when Cronus castrated his father Uranus; Pallas confronted Athena during the Gigantomachy, where Athena killed her and turned her skin into a shield (the Aegis). 3) One of the four sons of Pandion II and Pylia; upon the death of Pandion, Pallas and his brothers (Aegeas, Nisos, and Lykos) took control of Athens from Metion, who had seized the throne from Pandion. 4) The son of King Evander; in Virgil's Aeneid, Evander allows Pallas to fight against the Rutuli with Aeneas, who takes him and treats him like his own son Ascanius. 5) A son of Lycaon and the eponymous founder of the Arcadian town of Pallantion; he had a daughter Chryse, who married Dardanus and brought the Palladium to Troy.	1895 Lowell.
Parcae	Canalis	-18	227	Parca, in Roman mythology, the goddess of fate.	1895 Lowell, 1955 BAA.

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Stagnum Pegaseum	Regio			"Stable of Pegasus" in Latin, a winged horse that causes the stream Hippocrene to spring from Mount Hellison with a blow of his hoof.	1905 Lowell.
Plutus	Canalis	30	170	In Greek mythology, the god of wealth in ancient Greek religion and myth. He was the son of Demeter and the demigod Iasion, with whom she lay in a thrice-ploughed field. In the theology of the Eleusinian Mysteries he was regarded as the Divine Child.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.
Polyphemus	Canalis	-2	148	1) In Greek mythology, a Cyclops, the son of Poseidon and the nymph Thoosa. According to Homer, he was blinded by Odysseus. 2) In Greek mythology, a Cyclops, the son of Pan, who was killed by Acis in a quarrel over the Nereid Galatea.	1905 Lowell.
Pyriphlegethon	Canalis	25	195	In Greek mythology, the river of fire in the underworld, also called the Phlegethon, flowing into the Acheron.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Python	Canalis	65	28	In Greek mythology, the serpent of the caves of Parnassus, killed by Apollo.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi.
Serapium	Oasis	27	357	Hellenistic Egypt, a god of the underworld.	1895 Lowell.
Steropes	Canalis	12	220	In Greek mythology, a Cyclops.	1895 Lowell.
Stymphalius Lacus	Lacus	55	158	Stymphalus, in Greek legend, where Heracles, in performing his sixth labor, drove away a plague of birds.	1901 Antoniadi, Lacus Stymphalius per 1905 Lowell, Stymphalius.

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Thia	Oasis	47	108	In Greek mythology, a Titaness, one of the daughters of Gaea and Uranus. By her brother Hyperion, she was the mother of Eos, Helios, and Selene.	1905 Lowell.
Novissima Thyle	Regio	-70	40	In Greek legend, an island of the far north, possibly associated with middle Norway	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Tiphys	Fretum	-60	95	In Greek legend, the son of Hagnias of Boeotia. An accomplished navigator, he joined the Argonauts at the urging of Athena and became their steersman.	1901 Antoniadi, 1954 De Vaucouleurs, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Titan	Canalis	15	195	In Greek mythology, a race descended from Uranus and Gaea.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA.
Titanum Sinus	Sinus	-18	192	In Greek mythology, a race descended from Uranus and Gaea.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA, 1971 NASA SP-263.
Triton	Canalis	5	100	Triton, in Greek mythology, the son of Poseidon.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Triton Lacus	Lacus	12	98	Triton, in Greek mythology, the son of Poseidon.	1901 Antoniadi.
Tritonis Sinus	Sinus	-2	120	Triton, in Greek mythology, the son of Poseidon.	1971 Lowell Observatory.
Typhonius	Canalis	5	55	Typhon, in Greek mythology, the son of Gaea and Tartarus, a flaming monster with a hundred heads.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1905 Lowell, 1955 BAA, 1968 ACIC MEC-1.
Xenius	Canalis	-50	10	An epithet of Athena, meaning "hospitable". There was a sanctuary of Athena Xenia in Sparta.	1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.

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Xisuthri Regio	Regio	-10	11	Xisuthri, a corrupt form of Hasisandra, also called Ut-Napishtim, in Babylonian legend, a hero of the Deluge.	1888 Schiaparelli, 1895 Lowell, 1901 Antoniadi, 1955 BAA.